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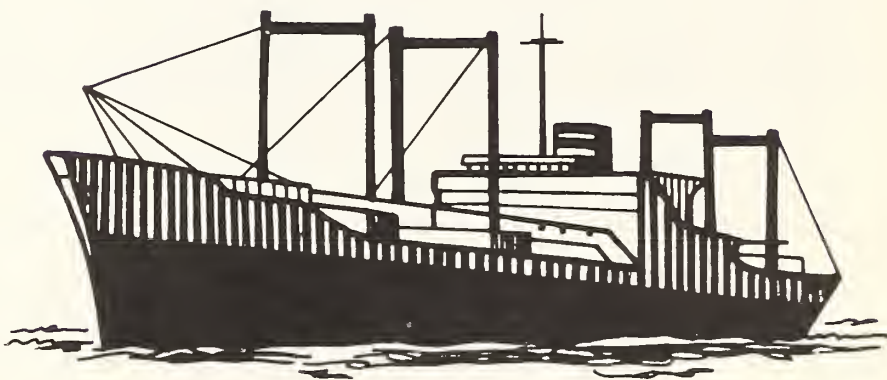
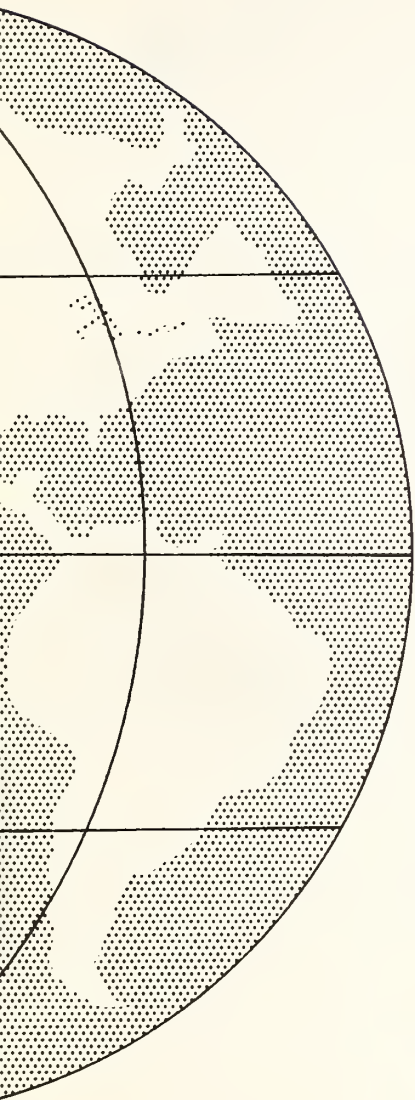
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FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES

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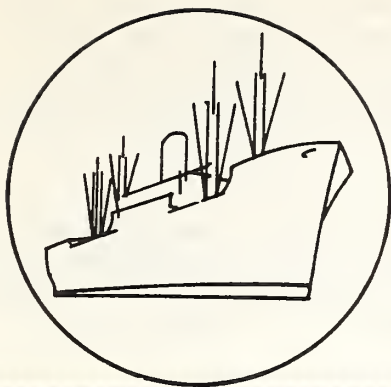
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- Agricultural Exports Compared With Imports
- Export Highlights
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Trade Statistics and Analysis Branch
Foreign Development and Trade Division
Economic Research Service



FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES

Digest

U.S. Agricultural Exports to the European Trade-Bloc and Non-Trade-Bloc Countries (see page 5). The 20 countries of Western Europe represent the major market area for U.S. agricultural exports. In 1965/66, they received 41 percent of the U.S. farm product exports, almost one-third more than in 1960/61. The 20 West European countries include those of the EEC, EFTA, and 7 other countries. Of the agricultural exports to Western Europe, EEC countries received 58 percent, EFTA countries received 26 percent, and the "unattached" countries accounted for the remaining 16 percent. While total U.S. agricultural exports increased at an annual rate of 7 percent, those to Western Europe rose at a 6 percent rate. This lower growth rate resulted from a slower expansion rate for U.S. agricultural exports to EFTA countries. For the EEC countries and other West European countries, the rate of increase in U.S. agricultural exports was higher than the rate of total growth in U.S. agricultural exports.

* * * * *

Agricultural Exports Compared With Imports (see page 11). U.S. farm exports in 1966 rose at a faster rate than agricultural imports, producing an agricultural trade surplus of \$2,393 million. An increase in commercial exports of farm products resulted in a net increase of 12 percent over the previous year's surplus. Larger commercial shipments than in the preceding year were recorded for wheat, wheat flour, soybeans, tobacco, grain sorghums, corn, hides, and protein meal, and certain fruits and vegetables. A significant part of the increase in the value of exports was due to higher prices. The most rapid growth in agricultural imports took place for supplementary commodities, especially for animal products. Complementary imports increased only 1 percent. Nonagricultural imports, in contrast, grew faster than exports, resulting in a narrowing of the nonagricultural surplus and the total trade surplus from a year earlier.

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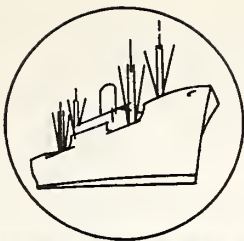
U.S. Agricultural Exports: July-March 1966/67 (see page 14). U.S. agricultural exports totaled an estimated \$5.2 billion for July-March 1966/67, 3 percent above those of the like period a year earlier. Cotton, tobacco, oilseeds and products,

and vegetables and preparations were up from July-March 1965/66, and more than offset declines in animals and animal products, fruits and preparations, and grains and preparations. Agricultural exports are currently running at an annual rate of \$6.9 billion for 1966/67. Exports for March were estimated at \$546 million, 13 percent below those of March 1966. Animal products, grains, and oilseeds and products contributed to the decline. However, exports of cotton continued to increase.

U.S. exports of farm products to the European Economic Community totaled \$1,055 million for July-February 1966/67, down slightly from July-February 1965/66. Variable-levy commodities declined substantially, dropping 22 percent below those of last year. Commodities not subject to the EEC's variable levies were up 9 percent to \$657 million in July-February 1966/67. For February, agricultural exports to the EEC were down 3 percent from the same month a year ago.

* * * * *

U.S. Agricultural Imports: July-February 1966/67 (see page 19). U.S. agricultural imports for consumption in July-February 1966/67 rose 2 percent to \$2,967 million from the comparable period a year before. Supplementary imports in July-February 1966/67 rose to \$1,783 million from \$1,576 million in 1965/66. Meat and meat product imports were 25 percent higher than the same period a year earlier. Imports of dairy products rose to \$68 million in 1966/67 from \$53 million a year before. Cheese accounted for the increase. Complementary imports in July-February 1966/67 were down 10 percent from the year-earlier period, mainly from reduced imports of coffee. Nonagricultural imports in July-February 1966/67 were \$14.6 billion, 22 percent above the previous year's total.



SPECIAL in this issue

U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS TO EUROPEAN TRADE-BLOC AND NON-TRADE-BLOC COUNTRIES

by
Joseph R. Corley ^{1/}

The 20 principal countries of Western Europe represent the major market for U.S. agricultural exports.^{2/} They received 41 percent of U.S. farm product exports in 1965/66, about the same as the average for the previous 5 fiscal years. Of the 20 West European countries, 6 are members of the European Economic Community (EEC) and 7 are members of the European Free Trade Association (EFTA). The remaining 7 countries are "unattached," except for Greece and Turkey which have an associate membership with the EEC, and Finland, which is associated with EFTA. These 7 countries are referred to as "other West European countries" in this article, though Yugoslavia technically more often is included in Eastern Europe.

U.S. agricultural exports to the 20 principal West European countries totaled \$2,772 million in 1965/66, one-third higher than the \$2,107 million in 1960/61 (table 1). Of the agricultural exports to Western Europe in 1965/66, the EEC countries received 58 percent, up from 52 percent in 1960/61. EFTA countries as a group received 26 percent of the U.S. agricultural exports to Western Europe in 1965/66, down from 33 percent in 1960/61. The share received by other West European countries was 16 percent in 1965/66, about 1 percentage point larger than in 1960/61.

A comparison of the growth of agricultural exports to West Europe with the growth of total U.S. agricultural exports shows that while total agricultural exports increased at an annual rate of 7 percent from 1960/61 to 1965/66, agricultural exports to Europe were up 6 percent a year (table 2). The growth rate of U.S. exports to Europe was lower because of a slower increase in exports to the member countries of EFTA. The expansion rate in agricultural exports to EFTA countries averaged 1 percent a year. The EEC increase was 9 percent and exports to other West European countries increased at an average rate of 8 percent.

In 1965/66, commercial agricultural exports to the 20 West European countries totaled \$2.6 billion, and accounted for 93 percent of total agricultural exports to those countries (table 3). Only 84 percent of total U.S. agricultural exports to the 20 countries in 1960/61 were commercial sales. Commercial agricultural exports rose 45 percent by value during the 5-year period.

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^{2/} The 20 countries discussed in this article include the EEC countries (Belgium-Luxembourg, France, West Germany, Italy, and Netherlands), the EFTA countries (United Kingdom, Denmark, Norway, Sweden, Austria, Portugal, and Switzerland), and other West European countries (Iceland, Ireland, Spain, Finland, Yugoslavia, Greece, and Turkey).

Table 1.--U.S. agricultural exports to West European countries, 1961-66

Country	Year ending June 30					
	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
-- 1,000 dollars --						
European Economic Community:						
Belgium-Luxembourg	130,825	130,276	119,491	150,483	153,065	182,758
France	112,107	99,244	84,549	142,292	145,699	142,401
West Germany	320,356	415,336	348,001	410,142	406,426	476,484
Italy	213,279	191,473	173,464	216,815	242,265	277,208
Netherlands	324,200	347,687	344,100	413,175	423,491	514,738
Total EEC	1,100,767	1,184,016	1,069,605	1,332,907	1,370,946	1,593,589
European Free Trade Association:						
United Kingdom	466,851	460,282	367,444	448,293	417,227	434,982
Denmark	48,140	57,491	71,776	73,952	81,217	84,683
Norway	28,811	37,553	39,654	37,155	32,650	49,171
Sweden	46,309	48,042	44,449	48,973	49,710	51,297
Austria	22,307	23,776	15,900	14,744	11,051	14,361
Portugal	19,818	26,830	15,982	23,314	19,449	24,568
Switzerland	58,303	64,529	53,586	73,166	56,860	69,827
Total EFTA	690,539	718,503	608,791	719,597	668,164	728,889
Other:						
Iceland	3,183	3,161	3,464	3,872	4,406	4,892
Ireland	20,974	24,064	34,709	27,392	22,213	25,614
Spain	157,435	125,964	128,059	87,786	127,109	200,568
Finland	14,453	14,864	19,528	16,530	18,174	17,232
Yugoslavia	56,640	115,637	127,281	65,225	105,496	124,415
Greece	26,610	21,772	24,423	27,848	37,542	33,186
Turkey	36,236	112,026	45,430	43,548	38,794	43,487
Total other	315,531	417,488	382,894	272,201	353,734	449,394
Total Western Europe	2,106,837	2,320,007	2,061,290	2,324,705	2,392,844	2,771,872

Table 2.--Indexes of U.S. agricultural exports to selected European areas,
and total U.S. agricultural exports, 1961-66

(1961=100)						
Year ending June 30	EEC	EFTA	Other Western Europe	Total Western Europe	Total U.S. exports	
1961	100	100	100	100	100	
1962	108	104	132	110	104	
1963	97	88	121	98	103	
1964	121	104	86	110	123	
1965	125	97	112	114	123	
1966	145	106	142	132	135	
Average annual increase	9	1	8	6	7	

The 7 countries that are not members of either the EEC or EFTA received the largest share of the Government-financed exports, although such exports declined to \$159 million in 1965/66 from \$223 million in 1960/61. The EEC countries received the second largest share of Government-financed exports in 1960/61, \$71 million but by 1965/66 such exports had declined to \$14 million. EFTA receipts of U.S. Government-financed agricultural exports declined to \$30 million in 1965/66 from \$47 million in 1960/61.

Exports of farm products from the United States to Western Europe have increased at a slightly slower rate than total U.S. agricultural exports. However, Western Europe has been primarily a commercial market. In 1960/61, it received 22 percent of the Government-financed agricultural exports, and by 1965/66, only 13 percent. Western Europe's share of our commercial exports increased from 52 percent in 1960/61 to 58 percent in 1965/66. Thus, in terms of commercial sales, Western Europe is becoming a more important market for our farm products.

Exports to the EEC

In fiscal 1966, the United States exported agricultural products valued at \$1,594 million to the EEC. Grains -- wheat, rice and feed grains -- were the primary commodities exported and accounted for 41 percent of the total to the EEC. Feed grains made up the largest share and totaled \$538 million. Oilseeds, principally soybeans, were in second place, amounting to \$278 million. Other major commodities in order of importance were protein meal, wheat and flour, and tobacco.

Since 1960/61, sharp increases have occurred in the exports of these commodities to the EEC, except for wheat and flour. Feed grain exports nearly tripled from the \$197 million in 1960/61. Rising needs for feed grains and feed ingredients have encouraged this rapid increase. During the 6-year period from 1960/61 through 1965/66, demand for feed grains rose more rapidly than EEC production. Feed grain production in 1966 was estimated at 26 million tons, 12 percent above the average for 1960-64. Cattle numbers in 1966 were 12 percent above the 1956-60 average and hog numbers were up 21 percent. The number of chickens was up 15 percent in 1965 from the 1956-60 average.

Exports of oilseeds and protein meal were up 165 percent from 1960/61, totaling \$408 million in 1965/66. Needs for protein meal as a feed additive have increased as a result of the expanding animal production in the EEC. U.S. exports of oilseeds -- mostly soybeans -- to the EEC have increased continuously since 1960/61, more than doubling during the 5-year period.

Table 3.--U.S. agricultural exports to 20 West European countries, Government-financed and commercial, 1961 and 1966

Country	Year ending June 30					
	1961			1966		
	:Government- : financed :	Commercial :	Total :	:Government- : financed :	Commercial :	Total :
	-- 1,000 dollars --					
European Economic Community:						
Belgium-Luxembourg	1,106	129,719	130,825	---	182,758	182,758
France	8,647	103,460	112,107	---	142,401	142,401
West Germany	20,284	300,072	320,356	8,099	468,385	476,484
Italy	40,321	172,958	213,279	4,086	273,122	277,208
Netherlands	268	323,932	324,200	1,600	513,138	514,738
Total EEC	70,626	1,030,141	1,100,767	13,785	1,579,804	1,593,589
European Free Trade Association:						
United Kingdom	27,259	439,592	466,851	18,054	416,928	434,982
Denmark	539	47,601	48,140	---	84,683	84,683
Norway	2,140	26,671	28,811	---	49,171	49,171
Sweden	111	46,198	46,309	1,848	49,449	51,297
Austria	13,811	8,496	22,307	---	14,361	14,361
Portugal	3,478	16,340	19,818	10,451	14,117	24,568
Switzerland	---	58,303	58,303	---	69,827	69,827
Total EFTA	47,338	643,201	690,539	30,353	698,536	728,889
Other:						
Iceland	1,690	1,493	3,183	1,483	3,409	4,892
Ireland	3,178	17,796	20,974	283	25,331	25,614
Spain	100,028	57,407	157,435	8,078	192,490	200,568
Finland	4,646	9,807	14,453	3,069	14,163	17,232
Yugoslavia	54,741	1,899	56,640	96,175	28,240	124,415
Greece	23,932	2,678	26,610	15,558	17,628	33,186
Turkey	34,602	1,634	36,236	34,322	9,165	43,487
Total other	222,817	92,714	315,531	158,968	290,426	449,394
Total Western Europe	340,781	1,766,056	2,106,837	203,106	2,568,766	2,771,872

U.S. exports of tobacco to the EEC maintained a fairly constant level from 1961/62 through 1965/66. However, the United States is the major source for the EEC's tobacco receipts.

Exports of wheat and flour from the United States to the EEC countries totaled \$105 million in 1965/66. This was above the level in 1964/65 but below that of 1960/61 and 1961/62, when exports of wheat and flour averaged \$133 million.

Exports to EFTA

U.S. agricultural exports to the EFTA countries reached a high in fiscal 1966 of \$729 million. Feed grains accounted for the largest share of the value of their exports, amounting to \$155 million in 1965/66. Exports of tobacco ranked next, followed by oilseeds, and wheat and flour. U.S. agricultural exports to EFTA have increased at an annual average rate of about 1 percent a year since 1960/61. The up trend has been erratic, rising and falling, but it reached a peak in 1965/66.

Although feed grain exports accounted for the largest share of agricultural exports in 1965/66, they ranked second to tobacco during the preceding 5 years of the 6-year period. During this 6-year period, the United Kingdom was the major market for feed grains, and in 1965/66 accounted for 76 percent of the feed grain receipts by the EFTA countries.

Tobacco, which accounted for the largest share of U.S. agricultural exports to the EFTA countries for the years 1960/61 through 1964/65, dropped to second place in 1965/66. As with feed grains, the United Kingdom was the principal tobacco market and received over three-fifths of the U.S. tobacco exports to EFTA countries. Tobacco exports declined from a high of \$184 million in 1960/61 to \$138 million in 1965/66. However, during the first half of 1966/67, U.S. exports of tobacco to the United Kingdom were up 58 percent from the previous year's corresponding period. This was chiefly due to the economic sanctions placed on Rhodesia, a major tobacco source for EFTA countries in prior years. Oilseeds partly offset the declines in tobacco exports to the EFTA countries through 1965/66. They increased from \$39 million in 1960/61 to \$81 million in 1965/66, primarily because of increased shipments to Denmark, the United Kingdom, and Norway. Denmark and Norway are importing increasing amounts of soybeans, and both export sizable quantities of soybean oil and cake to neighboring countries.

Exports of wheat and flour to the EFTA countries reached \$73 million in 1965/66. These exports have been rising at an average of about 9 percent a year for the past 6 years.

Exports to Other European Countries

U.S. agricultural exports to the other 7 countries reached \$449 million in 1965/66 -- up 42 percent from 1960/61. The principal markets were Spain, Yugoslavia, Turkey, Greece, and Ireland. Iceland and Finland together received only 5 percent of the total agricultural products exported to the 7 countries, and less than 1 percent of the value of agricultural exports to all 20 countries.

Agricultural exports to these 7 countries were primarily U.S. Government-financed shipments in 1960/61 (table 3). Of the \$316 million in agricultural exports that year, nearly three-fourths were under Government programs. Spain was the principal recipient of these Government-financed exports, receiving 45 percent of the total. Yugoslavia ranked second, receiving U.S. Government-financed exports valued at \$55 million. By 1965/66, Spain's share had declined to \$8 million from \$100 million in 1960/61. The value of Government-financed exports to Yugoslavia increased to \$96 million. Overall, Government-financed exports to the 7 countries declined 29 percent from 1960/61 to 1965/66.

Spain is the principal market for U.S. agricultural exports among the other European countries and in 1965/66 ranked eighth among the world's markets for U.S. agricultural exports. In 1965/66, U.S. exports of farm products to Spain totaled \$201 million, 27 percent above exports in 1960/61. Principal commodities exported were feed grains, oilseeds (soybeans), and oilcake and meal. Feed grain exports to Spain increased sharply, rising from \$22 million in 1960/61 to \$101 million in 1965/66. Whereas feed grains accounted for only 14 percent of U.S. exports of farm products to Spain in 1960/61, they were 50 percent in 1965/66. Similarly, U.S. exports of oilseeds rose from \$14,000 in 1960/61 to \$50 million in 1965/66. During the 6-year period Spain has shifted from a predominant recipient of U.S. agricultural products under Government-financed programs to a commercial buyer. In 1961, Government-financed exports to Spain accounted for about three-fifths of their receipts from the United States, but by fiscal 1966, U.S. Government-financed exports had declined to 4 percent.

U.S. agricultural exports to Yugoslavia were \$124 million in fiscal 1966. Most of the 1966 exports were wheat and flour, cotton, vegetable fats and oils, and oilcake and meal. U.S. exports to Yugoslavia have fluctuated sharply, from a low of \$57 million in fiscal 1961 to a high of \$127 million in 1963. Yugoslavia was a major recipient of Government-financed exports, but though total agricultural exports more than doubled from 1960/61 to 1965/66, Government-financed exports were only 77 percent of the total agricultural exports in 1965/66 compared with 97 percent in 1960/61.

U.S. agricultural exports to the remaining 5 countries (Finland, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, and Turkey), totaled \$124 million in 1965/66, 23 percent above the \$101 million in 1960/61. Government-financed exports to these countries declined to \$55 million in 1965/66 while commercial exports increased to \$70 million.



SPECIAL in this issue

AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS COMPARED WITH IMPORTS, 1966

U.S. farm exports in 1966 grew at a faster rate than agricultural imports, resulting in a net surplus of \$2,393 million, about 12 percent above the surplus of a year earlier. Exports of farm products in 1966 rose to \$6,885 million from \$6,229 million in 1965. Agricultural imports for consumption amounted to \$4,492 million compared with \$4,087 million in 1965 (table 4).

Commercial farm exports for dollars or convertible currencies in 1966 accounted for about \$5,322 million, \$830 million above total agricultural imports and \$2,694 million higher than supplementary (partially competitive) agricultural imports. Commercial shipments of agricultural products totaled \$4,777 million in 1965. The large increase in commercial farm exports in 1966 over a year earlier was due mainly to expanded sales of wheat, wheat flour, soybeans, tobacco, grain sorghums, feed corn, hides, protein meal, and certain fruits and vegetables. Higher prices accounted for a considerable portion of the increase in these exports. Export values were smaller in 1966 compared with the year before for animal products including lard, tallow, butter, dried milk, and poultry meat; cotton, rice, and vegetable oil exports were also below year-earlier levels.

The sharpest gains in agricultural imports occurred for supplementary products similar to those produced in the United States. High levels of economic activity and consumer demand raised imports of many high-protein and "luxury" type foods which are available seasonally or only in limited quantities. These imports rose to a value of \$2,628 million in 1966 from \$2,247 million a year earlier. Imports of animal products, which constitute more than 40 percent of supplementary imports, showed gains -- especially for meats of all types, cheese, eggs, and sheep and lamb skins. There were larger imports of such vegetable products as berries, olives, edible nuts, certain vegetable oils (coconut, oil, palm, palm kernel, and tung), cotton, grain preparations, sugar and molasses, vegetables and preparations (except potatoes and turnips), malt liquors and wines. Reductions in supplementary product imports from a year earlier included oilseeds, apparel wool, and tobacco.

Imports of complementary or noncompetitive agricultural commodities increased 1 percent in value in 1966 over 1965, mainly because of a 10 percent increase in the value of banana purchases. Complementary imports in 1966 had a value of \$1,864 million compared with \$1,840 million in 1965. Very slight upward movements in import values took place for coffee, cocoa beans, crude drugs, tea, silk (due to a rise in price), and coarse wools. Offsetting reductions were recorded for imports of crude rubber, spices, hard fibers, and essential oils.

Table 4--U.S. agricultural exports and imports for consumption: Value by commodity, calendar years 1965 and 1966

Commodity	1965			1966 ^{1/}		
	Exports	Imports	Net	Exports	Imports	Net
	: 1,000 dollars	: 1,000 dollars	: 1,000 dollars + exports - imports	: 1,000 dollars	: 1,000 dollars	: 1,000 dollars + exports - imports
EXPORTS AND SUPPLEMENTARY IMPORTS						
Animals, live, including poultry	35,467	116,785	-81,318	36,023	117,986	-81,963
Lard	30,214	2/	+30,214	19,595	0	+19,595
Tallow	179,919	49	+179,870	152,804	53	+152,751
Hides and skins, raw	108,528	72,661	+35,867	154,737	83,120	+71,617
Beef and veal, fresh or frozen	18,922	195,839	-176,917	13,517	298,646	-285,129
Beef, canned, including corned	---	32,802	-32,802	---	35,556	-35,556
Pork, canned	1,299	132,207	-130,908	1,572	175,606	-174,034
Other meats, excluding poultry	91,853	90,491	+1,362	100,908	115,410	-14,502
Poultry meat, eggs and egg products ..	70,099	1,292	+68,807	67,035	4,914	+62,121
Butter	19,415	385	+19,030	808	365	+443
Cheese	3,497	43,023	-39,526	3,634	60,110	-56,476
Milk, condensed and evaporated	19,783	316	+19,467	28,632	469	+28,163
Milk, dried	64,579	186	+64,393	31,596	429	+31,167
Wool, unmd., excluding free	7,906	157,294	-149,388	8,705	156,681	-147,976
Cotton and linters, unmanufactured ...	494,720	22,670	+472,050	440,051	24,396	+415,655
Wheat grain	1,055,831	1,457	+1,054,374	1,386,362	2,786	+1,383,576
Wheat flour	82,504	224	+82,280	98,949	183	+98,766
Rice	244,056	3,501	+240,555	229,360	1,017	+228,343
Feed grains	1,133,596	14,040	+1,119,556	1,338,743	12,790	+1,325,953
Other grains and preparations	40,938	21,388	+19,550	57,531	25,498	+32,033
Oilcake and oilcake meal	186,855	2,627	+184,228	225,800	3,666	+222,134
Other feeds and fodders	83,239	16,854	+66,385	96,569	15,551	+81,018
Oilseeds	687,117	60,669	+626,448	807,760	49,298	+758,462
Vegetable oils, expressed	239,543	113,210	+126,333	160,182	137,407	+22,775
Tobacco, unmanufactured	382,686	129,813	+252,873	481,522	126,826	+354,696
Nuts and preparations	43,334	75,219	-31,885	38,470	81,758	-43,288
Citrus fruits	73,408	4,481	+68,927	80,995	3,994	+77,001
Other fresh fruits	71,840	23,127	+48,713	74,758	24,220	+50,538
Dried fruits	49,845	3,935	+45,910	47,256	3,083	+44,173
Canned fruits and juices	109,889	65,553	+44,336	103,254	68,880	+34,374
Other fruits and preparations	8,141	25,720	-17,579	8,972	30,153	-21,181
Sugar, cane or beet	479	440,502	-440,023	390	501,507	-501,117
Vegetables and preparations	153,911	115,831	+38,080	175,870	169,794	+6,076
Food for relief or charity	189,390	---	+189,390	155,204	---	+155,204
Other supplementary (imports)	---	262,420	-262,420	---	295,612	-295,612
EXPORTS AND COMPLEMENTARY IMPORTS						
Silk, raw	49	20,013	-19,964	83	22,833	-22,750
Wool, unmd., free in bond	---	71,176	-71,176	---	72,205	-72,205
Bananas, fresh	0	162,344	-162,344	0	178,607	-178,607
Cocoa or cacao beans	0	120,494	-120,494	0	122,207	-122,207
Coffee	30,866	1,061,012	-1,030,146	20,365	1,068,580	-1,048,215
Tea	483	57,017	-56,534	431	57,353	-56,922
Spices	3,687	46,586	-42,899	4,743	44,070	-39,327
Rubber, crude and allied gums	11,372	188,095	-176,723	10,585	180,946	-170,361
Other complementary (imports)	---	113,250	-113,250	---	117,165	-117,165
Other agricultural (exports)	199,439	---	+199,439	220,823	---	+220,823
Total supplementary	---	2,246,571	---	---	2,627,764	---
Total complementary	---	1,839,987	---	---	1,863,966	---
Total agricultural	6,228,699	4,086,558	+2,142,141	6,884,594	4,491,730	+2,392,864
Total nonagricultural	20,777,406	17,203,417	+3,573,989	23,027,429	20,916,035	+2,111,394
Total, all commodities	27,006,105	21,289,975	+5,716,130	29,912,023	25,407,765	+4,504,258

^{1/} Preliminary. ^{2/} Less than \$500.

Farm products made up 23 percent of total U.S. exports in 1966, the same proportion as in the previous year, but slightly below the constant 24 percent from 1960 through 1964. Agricultural commodities dropped to 18 percent of total U.S. imports in 1966 from 19 percent in 1965, a continuation of the downtrend of the last 25 years.

The nonagricultural trade surplus of the United States narrowed in 1966 to \$2,111 million from \$3,574 in 1965, as nonagricultural exports grew less rapidly than imports. Nonagricultural exports rose to \$23,027 million from \$20,777 million a year earlier, while imports climbed to \$20,916 million from \$17,203 million. Increases in imports of raw materials and manufactured goods were especially evident in 1966.

The value of U.S. exports is the value at the seaport, border point, or airport of exportation. It is based on the selling price and includes inland freight, insurance, and other charges to the port of exportation. The value of imports is defined generally as the market value in the foreign country's port of exportation, and excludes import duties, ocean freight, marine insurance, and other delivery costs.



Export Highlights

U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: JULY-MARCH 1966/67

U.S. agricultural exports during the first 3 quarters of fiscal 1966/67 reached an estimated \$5.2 billion, 3 percent above the \$5.0 billion in July-March of last year (table 5). Cotton, rice, tobacco, and hide and skin exports were up sharply, with lesser increases for oilseeds and products, vegetables and preparations, meats and meat products, and wheat and flour. These increases were more than enough to offset declines that occurred in dairy and poultry products, animal fats, oils, and greases, fruits and preparations, and feed grains. Currently, agricultural exports are running at an annual rate of \$6.9 billion.

The quantity index of U.S. agricultural exports was 156 (1957-59=100) in July-February 1966/67 compared with 157 in the like period a year earlier. In July-February, the value of agricultural exports was 5 percent above a year earlier. Thus, the overall gain has resulted from higher prices in the current fiscal year.

Exports in March were estimated to total \$546 million, 13 percent below the same month a year ago. Larger exports of cotton and tobacco were not sufficient to offset declines in animals and animal products, and grains and preparations. March cotton exports maintained the pace set during earlier months and surpassed last year's monthly cotton exports. However, they have shown a slight decline from exports of earlier months in the current fiscal year. Grain exports in March were below those of March 1966, both for feed grains and for wheat and wheat flour. Dairy and poultry products fell behind last year's March total, thus continuing the declining pace set during earlier months of this fiscal year.

Exports of animals and animal products during July-March were \$526 million, 11 percent below those of the last year's first 3 quarters. Poultry and dairy products, and animal fats, oils, and greases contributed to the decline. In total, these products were nearly a fourth below last year's level. However, larger exports of hides and skins, and meats and meat products partially offset the overall decline in animals and animal products.

Cotton exports reached \$435 million in July-March 1966/67, 38 percent higher than last year's July-March period. February cotton exports were up somewhat from January, and anticipated March cotton exports should maintain the level of 500,000 bales exported in February. However, dwindling supplies of higher and middling qualities may affect cotton exports in coming months as exporters become less able to fill orders for these better qualities.

Table 5.--U.S. agricultural exports: Value by commodity,
July-March 1965/66 and 1966/67 1/

Commodity	1965/66	1966/67	Change
	-- Million dollars --		Percent
Animals and animal products:			
Dairy products	138	73	-47
Fats, oils, and greases	151	143	-5
Hides and skins	97	117	+21
Meats and meat products	89	91	+2
Poultry products	58	49	-16
Other	56	53	-6
Total animals, etc.	589	526	-11
Cotton, excluding linters	315	435	+38
Fruits and preparations	253	241	-5
Grains and preparations:			
Feed grains, excluding products	995	906	-9
Rice, milled	169	218	+29
Wheat and flour	1,010	1,034	+2
Other	60	66	+10
Total grains, etc.	2,234	2,224	0
Oilseeds and products:			
Cottonseed and soybean oils	153	111	-27
Soybeans	540	582	+8
Protein meal	164	174	+6
Other	61	66	+9
Total oilseeds, etc.	918	933	+2
Tobacco, unmanufactured	333	424	+27
Vegetables and preparations	120	127	+6
Other	265	263	-1
Total exports	5,027	5,173	+3

1/ March estimated.

March exports of fruits and preparations are expected to be up somewhat from February. The July-March 1966/67 total was 4 percent below exports for last year's corresponding period. Since January, exports of fruits and preparations have maintained a level about 4 percent below the preceding year, indicating that for the third quarter, their exports have been about the same as last year's third-quarter exports. Much of the decline in exports of fruits and preparations occurred in November and December, with some further drop in January. A slight upturn has been anticipated in exports of fruits and preparations during the remaining months of fiscal 1967.

Exports of grains and preparations totaled \$2.2 billion in July-March of this fiscal year, down slightly from the same period last year. All of the decline occurred in feed grain exports, which dropped 9 percent from last year's July-March period. All feed grains -- oats, barley, corn, and sorghums -- were down. Corn exports, which totaled 65 million bushels in March 1966, were estimated at 45 million in March 1967, while sorghums were estimated at 24 million bushels, down from 28 million in March of last year. Wheat and flour exports reached \$1.0 billion, up 2 percent from July-March of last year. Rice exports, although small compared with exports of wheat and flour and feed grains, showed the largest expansion, rising 29 percent to \$218 million from \$169 million during last year's July-March period. However, higher prices accounted for much of the increase, since the quantity of rice exports was up only 18 percent.

U.S. exports of oilseeds and products for July-March 1966/67 totaled \$933 million, 2 percent higher than last year's 9-month period. Soybean exports accounted for most of the increase, rising 8 percent to \$582 million for July-March of this year. Protein meal exports were up 6 percent, reaching \$174 million. Partially offsetting these increases was a continued decline in exports of cottonseed and soybean oils. They were down 27 percent from \$153 million in July-March 1965/66.

Tobacco exports were \$424 million in July-March 1966/67, 27 percent higher than the same period last year. Tobacco exports should maintain this higher level through the remaining months of this fiscal year. Exports of vegetables and preparations were \$127 million, 6 percent above last year's July-March total. For July-February, higher exports of dried peas and beans accounted for the increase. Fresh and canned vegetables were down in total although fresh tomatoes and canned soups were up slightly.

Exports to the European Economic Community, July-February 1966/67

U.S. agricultural exports to the European Economic Community (EEC) totaled \$1,053 million for July-February 1966/67 (table 6). This was down 5 percent from the corresponding period last year, but 20 percent higher than the same period in 1964/65. However, exports for July-February 1964/65 were low due to the longshoremen's strike which occurred in the early months of 1965. Variable-levy commodities declined substantially for the July-February period, dropping 22 percent from those of last year's corresponding period. Exports of commodities not subject to the EEC's variable levies were up 9 percent to \$655 million, but did not increase enough to offset the decline in products subject to the EEC's variable levies.

Agricultural exports to the EEC in February were down 3 percent from the \$124 million for February of last year. All of the decline occurred in exports of variable-levy commodities -- notably feed grains. They were about \$14 million below those of February 1966. Dairy and poultry products also declined, but to a lesser extent than feed grains. February exports of non-variable-levy commodities increased 10 percent to \$75 million over February 1966, primarily from larger exports of cotton, soybeans, variety meats, and tobacco.

For July-February 1966/67, feed grains accounted for most of the decline in variable-levy commodities, dropping about \$95 million from July-February 1965/66. The record French corn crop in 1966 may provide a surplus of 2 million metric tons for export, with West Germany ranking as an important market for this French corn. For the first 6 months of 1966/67 (July-December), France's exports to the EEC countries totaled almost 401,000 tons, more than twice the 169,000 tons for July-December 1965. U.S. corn exports to the EEC were down 18 percent from 3.8 million tons in July-December 1965. Additional factors to the declining U.S. feed grain exports to the EEC have been the sharp rise in Argentine exports. Corn exports from Argentina to the EEC rose 40 percent to 1.9 million tons in July-December 1966 from July-December 1965.

In addition to the reduction in exports of feed grains, dairy and poultry products have declined rather sharply. Dairy product exports dropped from \$18 million in July-February 1965/66 to \$1 million during the first 8 months of this fiscal year. Poultry products were down nearly one-third to \$16 million in July-February 1966/67. Broilers and fryers, stewing chickens, turkeys, and eggs were down considerably. The rapid increase in poultry production in European countries has lowered the demand for U.S. poultry.

Shipments of cotton, oilcake and meal, soybeans, tobacco, and variety meats contributed to the increase in non-variable-levy commodities, and more than offset declines in canned poultry, fruits and vegetables, hides and skins, tallow, and vegetable oils. Soybean exports made the largest increase, rising 12 percent, followed by cotton, tobacco, and oilcake and meal. The growing soybean crushing industry in the EEC countries, along with the rising demand for products of soybeans, has increased the need for soybean and oilcake and meal exports. The continuing rise in the use of soybeans and oilcake and meal may further be making itself felt through the decline in feed grain and vegetable oil exports. In the compound feed industry, less usage of grains has reduced the relative importance of some feed grains other than corn, where oilcake and meal are adequate substitutes.

Table 6.--U.S. agricultural exports to the European Economic Community:
Value by commodity February 1965-67 and July-February 1965-67

Commodity	February			July-February		
	1965	1966	1967	1964/65	1965/66	1966/67
-- 1,000 dollars --						
<u>Variable levy commodities: 2/</u>						
Feed grains	33,074	42,201	27,936	227,303	367,933	273,319
Rice	153	1,290	2,756	5,219	8,184	12,369
Rye grain	0	0	1,200	1,287	998	3,983
Wheat grain	666	8,258	9,596	17,983	65,843	71,524
Wheat flour	37	28	84	1,006	724	991
Beef and veal (excluding variety meats) and cattle	246	52	56	1,227	1,447	552
Dairy products	3,447	228	163	40,777	18,264	789
Lard 3/	13	137	279	830	1,080	1,121
Pork (excluding variety meats) and swine	7	34	116	243	132	322
Poultry and eggs:						
Live poultry	60	156	179	559	961	880
Broilers and fryers	304	542	14	4,833	4,840	2,683
Stewing chickens	384	128	447	3,076	1,054	741
Turkeys	614	833	607	9,257	14,925	11,151
Other fresh poultry	32	5/	53	591	413	265
Eggs	98	285	67	903	1,490	557
Total poultry and eggs	1,492	1,944	1,367	19,219	23,683	16,277
Other	979	1,322	937	19,666	18,552	16,541
Total	40,114	55,494	44,490	334,760	506,840	397,788
<u>Non-variable levy commodities:</u>						
Canned poultry 4/	95	234	186	2,164	1,944	1,229
Cotton, excluding linters	6,202	4,406	8,166	97,331	38,857	57,635
Fruits and vegetables	6,410	5,779	5,432	60,746	73,531	61,379
Hides and skins	1,348	2,160	1,390	14,786	21,099	16,345
Oilcake and meal	7,480	14,612	13,295	62,677	88,482	104,036
Soybeans	11,422	20,256	25,219	123,183	178,185	200,252
Tallow 4/	3,220	2,402	2,523	22,325	23,039	21,096
Tobacco, unmanufactured	635	9,027	9,957	60,454	77,206	94,831
Variety meats, fresh, frozen 4/ ...	1,068	2,083	2,385	18,568	23,474	25,717
Vegetable oils, expressed	4,860	860	641	24,812	12,406	8,833
Food for relief or charity	2	775	625	2,883	2,663	3,023
Other	2,743	5,613	5,246	51,001	59,051	61,110
Total	45,485	68,207	75,065	540,930	599,937	655,486
Total EEC	85,599	123,701	119,555	875,690	1,106,777	1,053,274

1/ Compiled from U.S. Bureau of the Census data. 2/ Grains, poultry, and pork were subject to variable levies beginning on July 30, 1962; rice, on September 1, 1964; and beef and dairy products, on November 1, 1964. The variable levy classification is designed to show overall changes in exports rather than to measure the impact of the variable levies. 3/ Lard for food is a variable levy commodity while lard for industrial use is bound in the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) at 3 percent ad valorem. U.S. lard is for food use. 4/ Although canned poultry, tallow, and variety meats are subject to variable levies, the import duties are bound in GATT. 5/ Less than \$500.



Import Highlights

U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS JULY-FEBRUARY 1966/67

U.S. agricultural imports for consumption in July-February 1966/67 rose 3 percent to \$2,976 million from \$2,895 million in the comparable period of 1965/66. All the increase was accounted for by gains of supplementary products, primarily dairy products, meats and meat products, sugar, fruits and vegetables. Imports of complementary products declined slightly, mainly because of lower imports of coffee.

Supplementary imports in July-February 1966/67 rose to \$1,783 million from \$1,576 million in 1965/66. Meats and meat products were valued at \$431 million and represented a gain of 25 percent over the like period a year earlier. Imports of beef and veal were \$263 million compared with \$185 million a year earlier. Pork imports of \$126 million were only slightly above the value of the previous year. However, quantity was slightly below that of a year earlier. The gain in imports of beef and veal represented about two-fifths of the overall increase in supplementary imports. Imports of dairy products rose to \$68 million in 1966/67 from \$53 million for the like period in 1965/66. Cheese accounted for the increase, rising to 110 million pounds from 60 million. Most of the increase in cheese was accounted for by Colby which rose to 44 million pounds from 13 million. Imports of Colby cheese, unlike most other cheeses, are not under a Section 22 quota.

Imports of apparel wool declined 31 percent to \$75 million in July-February 1966/67. The value of sugar imports rose to \$375 million -- a 24 percent gain from the \$303 million in the same period of 1965/66. The quantity of sugar imports increased by 18 percent. The average unit value of sugar in July-February 1966/67 was slightly above the value of a year earlier.

Vegetable and preparation imports were \$108 million in 1966/67, a gain of 46 percent over the previous period. The gain represented larger imports of canned and fresh tomatoes, and white potatoes. Fruit imports were up 16 percent to \$79 million because of larger imports of berries, olives, and canned pineapples. The 19 percent gain in oilseeds and products was accounted for by larger imports of coconut oil, cacao butter, and palm oil. Most of the increase in other vegetables and preparations is accounted for by imports of Junex, a butterfat-sugar product containing not more than 44 percent butterfat. Junex is not classified separately but is included in the miscellaneous classification of edible preparations.

April 3, at the recommendation of Secretary of Agriculture Orville L. Freeman, the President directed the U.S. Tariff Commission to undertake an investigation under Section 22 of the Agricultural Adjustment Act, as amended, to determine the advisability of establishing import quotas on certain dairy products not now subject to quotas. In his letter to the President, Secretary Freeman pointed out that dairy

product imports in 1966 totaled 2.7 billion pounds (milk-equivalent) as compared with about 0.9 billion pounds in 1965. Of this quantity, Junex -- which is a mixture of butterfat and sugar -- and Colby cheese made up about 1.8 billion pounds (milk-equivalent).

Complementary imports in July-February 1966/67 fell to \$1,193 million from \$1,319 million in 1965/66. Most of the 10 percent decline was accounted for by coffee. Imports of coffee dropped to \$654 million in 1966/67 from \$785 million. Imports of bananas mainly from the Central American Republics increased slightly to \$115 million in 1966/67. Quantity accounted for nearly all the increase as the unit value was about the same as in the same period a year earlier.

Nonagricultural imports in July-February were \$14,598 million in 1966/67 compared with \$11,958 million for the comparable period a year earlier.

Table 7.--U.S. agricultural imports for consumption:
Value by commodity, July-February 1965/66 and 1966/67

Commodity	July-February		Change
	1965/66	1966/67	
	-- Million dollars --		Percent
<u>Supplementary</u>			
Animals and animal products:			
Animals, live	99	78	-21
Dairy products	53	68	+28
Hides and skins	45	46	+2
Meats and meat products	345	431	+25
Wool, apparel	109	75	-31
Other	34	41	+21
Total animals and products	685	739	+8
Cotton, excluding linters	20	14	-30
Fruits and preparations	68	79	+16
Grains and preparations	28	30	+7
Nuts and preparations	59	54	-8
Oilseeds and products	113	134	+19
Sugar	303	375	+24
Tobacco, unmanufactured	83	84	+1
Vegetables and preparations	74	108	+46
Other	143	166	+16
Total supplementary	1,576	1,783	+13
<u>Complementary</u>			
Bananas	108	115	+6
Coffee	785	654	-17
Cocoa or cacao beans	90	97	+8
Rubber, crude, natural	119	112	-6
Tea	37	36	-3
Wool, carpet	48	43	-10
Other	132	136	+3
Total complementary	1,319	1,193	-10
Total agricultural imports	2,895	2,976	+3

Table 8 --- U. S. agricultural exports: Quantity and value by commodity,
February 1966 and 1967 and July-February 1965/66 and 1966/67

Commodity exported	Unit:	February 1/		July-February 1/	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
		1966	1967	1966	1967
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS					
<u>Animals, live:</u>					
Cattle	No.	3	999	34	11,121
Poultry, live -					
Baby chicks (chickens)	No.	2,140	3,762	20,188	23,731
Other live poultry	2/	2/	253	2/	7,222
Other	2/	2/	249	2/	1,790
Total animals, live	---	---	2,491	---	3,453
<u>Dairy products:</u>					
Anhydrous milk fat, including donations	lb.	1,833	1,359	8,104	5,463
Butter, including donations	lb.	908	290	6,018	2,156
Cheese, including donations	lb.	431	256	309	2,330
Infants' and dietetic foods, chiefly milk ..	lb.	1,369	993	11,379	7,786
Milk and cream -					
Condensed and evaporated, incl. donations ..	lb.	4,209	6,003	61,985	79,040
Dry, whole milk and cream	lb.	1,656	1,612	12,966	5,342
Fresh	Gal.	82	137	631	893
Nonfat dry, including donations	lb.	29,127	36,219	544,123	169,083
Other	2/	2/	234	2/	2,994
Total dairy products	---	---	9,080	---	119,611
<u>Fats, oils, and greases:</u>					
Lard	lb.	15,016	13,740	128,554	114,627
Tallow -					
Edible	lb.	268	601	2,212	3,358
Inedible	lb.	137,614	198,887	1,213,799	1,248,592
Other animal fats, oils, and greases	lb.	18,438	14,223	112,228	104,889
Total fats, oils, and greases	lb.	171,336	227,451	1,456,793	1,471,466
<u>Meat and meat products:</u>					
Beef and veal	lb.	1,654	2,754	25,986	19,202
Pork	lb.	3,583	6,306	29,864	39,578
Sausage casings	lb.	746	658	8,921	8,469
Variety meats (edible offals)	lb.	13,705	18,193	145,462	154,585
Other, including meat extracts	lb.	1,852	2,083	15,462	14,867
Total meat and products (except poultry) ..	lb.	21,540	29,994	225,695	236,701
<u>Poultry products:</u>					
Eggs, dried and otherwise preserved	lb.	31	129	1,918	1,442
Eggs in the shell -					
Hatching	Doz.	1,060	1,270	4,805	6,328
Other	Doz.	103	298	6,384	5,433
Poultry meat -					
Chickens, fresh or frozen	lb.	9,561	7,550	83,287	62,433
Turkeys, fresh or frozen	lb.	2,976	2,333	49,750	38,896
Other, fresh or frozen	lb.	380	1,198	6,603	7,225
Canned and otherwise preserved	lb.	1,377	1,278	12,931	11,345
Total poultry products	---	---	4,821	---	53,078

Continued -

Table 8.-- U. S. agricultural exports: Quantity and value by commodity,
February 1966 and 1967 and July-February 1965/66 and 1966/67 - Continued

Commodity exported	Unit	February 1/				July-February 1/			
		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
		1966	1967	1966	1,000 dollars	1965/66	1966/67	1965/66	1,000 dollars
Other animal products:									
Feathers, crude or dressed	:lb.	78	54	96	79	931	765	1,000	894
Gelatin, edible	:lb.	173	98	137	93	1,356	830	1,113	823
Hair, raw or dressed (except wool)	:lb.	468	578	106	152	4,809	3,887	1,441	1,160
Hides and skins, raw (except furs)	3/	1,755	2,000	13,741	15,440	12,581	13,540	81,359	101,505
Honey	:lb.	796	761	146	140	11,122	11,861	1,819	1,942
Wool, unmanufactured	:C.Lb.	950	605	829	474	6,496	7,742	5,497	6,026
Other	---	2/	2/	1,963	1,657	2/	2/	15,899	11,653
Total other animal products	---	---	---	17,018	18,035	---	---	108,107	124,003
Total animals and animal products									
---	---	---	---	56,737	63,242	---	---	517,075	462,664
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS									
Cotton, unmanufactured:									
Cotton	:RBale	254	458	30,915	53,768	2,263	3,179	285,439	375,813
Linters	:RBale	28	13	831	550	181	132	5,187	4,559
Total cotton and linters	:RBale	282	471	31,746	54,318	2,444	3,311	290,626	380,372
Fruits and preparations:									
Canned -									
Fruit cocktail	:lb.	16,527	13,289	2,840	2,098	87,994	101,931	15,492	16,196
Peaches	:lb.	6,297	13,947	773	1,484	173,029	194,603	18,811	20,815
Pears	:lb.	467	484	83	88	3,589	5,199	725	844
Pineapples	:lb.	5,549	4,001	871	685	79,808	71,197	12,200	11,480
Other	:lb.	2,550	1,959	537	419	51,433	20,967	8,480	4,722
Total canned fruits	:lb.	31,390	33,680	5,104	4,774	395,853	393,897	55,708	54,057
Dried -									
Prunes	:lb.	9,670	7,053	1,893	1,711	100,082	68,659	18,225	14,960
Raisins (dried grapes)	:lb.	8,057	12,895	1,430	1,839	94,126	97,604	16,152	16,368
Other	:lb.	1,977	1,320	771	544	14,413	10,305	5,222	4,024
Total dried fruits	:lb.	19,704	21,268	4,094	4,094	208,621	176,568	39,599	35,352
Fresh -									
Apples	:lb.	46,098	26,022	4,192	2,474	217,472	152,531	19,898	14,588
Berries	:lb.	317	363	89	100	9,878	8,120	2,146	1,761
Grapefruit	:lb.	20,318	20,589	1,150	930	119,206	136,825	7,130	7,378
Grapes	:lb.	9,413	7,622	899	916	245,810	233,211	21,822	23,139
Lemons and limes	:lb.	18,624	17,680	1,260	1,520	162,155	149,413	12,900	12,987
Oranges and tangerines	:lb.	50,492	41,732	3,962	3,315	323,948	305,613	26,191	25,549
Pears	:lb.	3,012	2,598	315	242	64,010	61,225	6,250	5,215
Other	:lb.	1,958	1,485	267	208	138,464	122,429	10,496	9,322
Total fresh fruits	:lb.	150,232	118,091	12,134	9,705	1,280,943	1,169,367	106,833	99,939
Fruit juices -									
Grapefruit	:Gal.	387	338	445	333	1,871	2,201	2,084	2,104
Orange	:Gal.	1,246	1,250	2,007	1,858	6,085	6,890	11,083	11,033
Other	:Gal.	1,185	915	1,007	995	7,199	6,910	7,206	7,201
Total fruit juices	:Gal.	2,818	2,503	3,459	3,186	15,155	16,001	20,373	20,338
Frozen fruits	:lb.	241	372	64	82	13,699	9,621	2,337	2,047
Other	---	2/	2/	564	354	2/	2/	4,414	4,554
Total fruits and preparations	---	---	---	25,419	22,195	---	---	229,264	216,287

Continued -

Continued -

Table 8.--- U. S. agricultural exports: Quantity and value by commodity,
February 1966 and 1967 and July-February 1965/66 and 1966/67 - Continued

Commodity exported	Unit	February 1/		July-February 1/	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
		1966	1967	1965/66	1966/67
		Thousands	1,000 dollars	Thousands	1,000 dollars
Grains and preparations:					
Feed grains and products -					
Barley grain (48 lb.)	Bu.	6,143	2,953	8,096	3,747
Corn grain, including donations (56 lb.)	Bu.	51,277	37,677	73,112	57,031
Grain sorghums (56 lb.)	Bu.	23,237	17,095	28,692	22,380
Oats grain (32 lb.)	Bu.	602	13	505	10
Total feed grains	M.Ton	2,035	1,456	110,405	83,168
Malt and flour, including barley malt	Lb.	4,771	3,812	315	255
Corn grits and hominy	Lb.	3,724	2,395	155	104
Cornmeal, including donations	Lb.	460	472	1,803	2,157
Cornstarch	Lb.	5,565	4,943	522	478
Oatmeal, groats, and rolled oats	Lb.	446	296	49	166
Total feed grains and products	M.Ton	2,083	1,502	113,249	86,328
Rice -					
Milled, including donations	Lb.	206,548	391,654	15,119	29,923
Paddy or rough	Lb.	521	8	47	4
Total rice (milled basis)	Lb.	206,887	391,659	15,166	29,923
Rye grain (56 lb.)	Bu.	5	776	7	1,200
Wheat and flour, including donations -					
Wheat grain (60 lb.)	Bu.	68,630	38,513	110,145	68,462
Wheat flour, wholly of U. S. wheat	Owt.	2,047	1,332	8,080	5,899
Total wheat and flour	Bu.	73,297	41,550	118,225	74,361
Bakery products	Lb.	1,793	1,519	898	661
Other, including donations	Lb.	2/	2/	3,149	4,947
Total grains and preparations	Lb.	---	---	250,694	197,420
Oilseeds and products:					
Oils, including donations -					
Cottonseed oil	Lb.	30,120	4,590	4,067	717
Soybean oil	Lb.	68,865	83,819	10,536	12,613
Other	Lb.	17,644	15,029	3,002	2,400
Total oils (except essential)	Lb.	116,629	103,438	17,605	15,730
Oilseeds -					
Flaxseed (56 lb.)	Bu.	4/	4/	1	1
Soybeans (60 lb.)	Bu.	17,081	20,354	48,923	62,867
Other	Lb.	2/	2/	910	970
Total oilseeds	Lb.	---	---	49,834	63,838
Protein meal (oil-cake and meal)	S.Ton	284	244	22,833	21,522
Total oilseeds and products	Lb.	---	---	90,272	101,090
Tobacco, unmanufactured:					
Burley	Lb.	5,570	4,276	4,055	4,359
Cigar wrapper	Lb.	924	106	1,862	257
Dark-fired Kentucky and Tennessee	Lb.	1,662	1,454	875	802
Flue-cured	Lb.	18,986	25,200	15,822	23,649
Maryland	Lb.	295	254	253	224
Other	Lb.	2,088	3,501	955	1,402
Total tobacco, unmanufactured	Lb.	29,525	34,791	23,822	30,693

Continued -

Table 8.-- U. S. agricultural exports: Quantity and value by commodity,
February 1966 and 1967 and July-February 1965/66 and 1966/67 - Continued

Commodity exported	Unit	February 1/		July-February 1/	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
		1966	1967	1965/66	1966/67
		Thousands	1,000 dollars	Thousands	1,000 dollars
Vegetables and preparations:					
Canned -					
Asparagus	Lb.	1,170	1,630	430	26,990
Soups	Lb.	1,416	1,722	347	12,805
Tomato paste and puree	Lb.	1,276	585	167	9,217
Tomato sauce for cooking purposes	Lb.	159	210	35	1,390
Other	Lb.	5,412	5,175	852	47,178
Total canned vegetables	Lb.	9,433	9,322	1,831	97,580
Dried beans, including donations	Lb.	8,897	14,054	1,427	214,866
Dried peas, including cow and chick	Lb.	20,046	33,238	2,316	198,362
Fresh -					
Lettuce	Lb.	19,208	26,554	969	120,759
Onions	Lb.	8,660	8,205	448	72,584
Potatoes (except sweet potatoes)	Lb.	15,945	2,191	78	73,930
Tomatoes	Lb.	5,013	4,876	425	61,875
Other	Lb.	40,698	48,701	2,997	182,033
Total fresh vegetables	Lb.	89,524	90,527	4,726	511,181
Frozen vegetables	Lb.	1,540	4,239	727	11,521
Soups and vegetables, dehydrated	Lb.	2,147	2,795	888	13,846
Vegetable seasonings	Lb.	600	422	267	6,703
Tomato juice, canned	Lb.	114	195	194	1,453
Other	Gal.	2/	2/	2/	2/
Total vegetables and preparations		---	---	---	---
		---	12,469	13,756	105,113
Other vegetable products:					
Coffee	Lb.	2,873	2,053	1,679	18,883
Drugs, herbs, roots, leaves, etc., crude	Lb.	335	487	359	5,839
Essential oils, natural	Lb.	693	897	2,108	6,107
Feeds and fodders (except oil-cake and meal)	---	2/	2/	5,833	2/
Flavoring sirups, sugars, and extracts	---	2/	2/	2,245	2/
Hops	Lb.	2,155	2,554	1,607	16,149
Nursery and greenhouse stock	Lb.	2/	2/	1,326	2/
Mits and preparations	Lb.	31,110	25,355	4,061	171,754
Seeds (except oilseeds)	Lb.	9,480	10,661	3,066	70,148
Spices	Lb.	565	499	260	4,703
Other, including donations	Lb.	2/	2/	7,602	2/
Total other vegetable products		---	---	---	---
		---	27,442	30,877	228,598
Total vegetable products		---	---	---	---
		---	461,864	450,349	3,886,029
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS		---	---	---	---
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL EXPORTS		---	---	---	---
TOTAL EXPORTS, ALL COMMODITIES		---	---	---	---

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Reported in value only.

3/ Excludes the number of "other hides and skins," reported in value only.

4/ Less than 500.

Table 9. — U. S. agricultural imports for consumption: Quantity and value by commodity, February 1966 and 1967 and July-February 1965/66 and 1966/67 - Continued

Commodity Imported SUPPLEMENTARY	Unit	February 1/			July-February 1/		
		Quantity		Value	Quantity		Value
		1966	1967	1966	1965/66	1966/67	1965/66
Wool, unmanufactured (except free in bond):							
40's to 56's	G.Lb.	4,351	2,575	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Finer than 56's	G.Lb.	18,078	8,648	2,328	1,454	17,608	10,099
Other wools	G.Lb.	2,853	2,359	11,669	126,329	80,587	55,250
Total wool, unmanufactured	G.Lb.	25,282	13,582	2,752	1,672	14,560	9,951
Other animal products:							
Bones, hoofs, and horns, unmanufactured	---	3/	3/	283	327	3/	3,578
Bristles, sorted, bunched, or prepared	Lb.	175	274	597	677	2,384	7,787
Fats, oils, greases, edible and inedible	---	3/	3/	465	128	3/	1,120
Feathers, crude	Lb.	294	311	451	312	2,669	3,872
Gelatin, edible	Lb.	781	675	453	403	6,330	3,261
Hair, unmanufactured	Lb.	499	652	442	466	7,076	6,046
Honey	Lb.	588	760	54	74	8,225	5,834
Other	---	3/	3/	885	1,353	5,930	829
Total other animal products	---	---	---	3,630	3,740	---	37,532
Total animals and animal products	---	---	---	87,929	79,440	---	738,858
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS							
Cotton, unmanufactured (480 lb.):							
Cotton	Bale	7	5	989	883	104	14,027
Linters	Bale	20	20	500	632	110	4,976
Total cotton and linters	Bale	27	25	1,489	1,515	214	19,003
Fruits and preparations:							
Apples, green or ripe (50 lb.)	Bu.	20	199	72	891	354	3,667
Berries	Lb.	8,446	5,637	1,616	812	47,220	11,308
Dates	Lb.	154	447	13	15	27,763	2,512
Figs	Lb.	2,175	876	233	72	15,555	1,747
Grapes (40 lb.)	100 Ft.	8	18	22	54	500	799
Melons	Lb.	12,355	7,010	473	227	33,156	1,425
Olives in brine	Gal.	821	920	1,444	2,111	6,907	9,725
Oranges, mandarin, canned	Lb.	2,320	2,966	448	562	36,125	13,658
Pineapples, canned, prepared or preserved ..	Lb.	13,449	14,286	1,561	1,569	41,920	7,324
Pineapple juice	Gal.	908	2,492	223	690	107,366	12,217
Other	---	3/	3/	1,641	1,706	5,650	1,574
Total fruits and preparations	---	---	---	7,746	8,709	---	15,596
Grains and preparations:							
Barley grain (48 lb.)	Bu.	108	2/	180	2/	4,787	6,664
Barley malt	Lb.	2,323	6,646	117	335	32,609	1,576
Corn grain (56 lb.)	Bu.	67	75	198	188	637	1,449
Oats grain (32 lb.)	Bu.	361	261	359	346	2,240	1,905
Rice	Lb.	5,801	44	295	42	47,518	2,485
Rye grain (56 lb.)	Bu.	0	10	0	14	813	705
Wheat grain for domestic use (60 lb.)	Lb.	63	31	128	65	249	889
Wheat flour	Bu.	0	0	0	0	1,057	493
Other	---	3/	3/	1,319	1,635	709	39
Total grains and preparations	---	---	---	2,596	2,625	---	12,740
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Continued -

Table 9.—U. S. agricultural imports for consumption: Quantity and value by commodity,
February 1966 and 1967 and July-February 1965/66 and 1966/67 - Continued

Commodity imported SUPPLEMENTARY	Unit	February 1/				July-February 1/			
		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
		1966	1967	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1965/66	1966/67	1965/66	1966/67
Nuts and preparations:									
Almonds	Lb.	17	22	526	1,490	461	300	19,687	29,024
Brazil nuts	Lb.	6,011	4,191	3,085	2,155	49,615	43,034	6,772	8,501
Cashew nuts	Lb.	9,151	6,769	1,145	813	95,699	76,141	13,028	24,250
Coconut meat, fresh, frozen, or prepared ..	Lb.	3,435	1,179	1,788	651	13,700	10,657	7,578	9,320
Pistache nuts	Lb.	3/	280	364	3/	3/	3/	5,891	6,088
Other	---	---	---	6,605	4,453	---	---	58,937	54,107
Total nuts and preparations	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Oilseeds and products:									
Oils, edible and inedible -									
Cacao butter	Lb.	2,171	3,148	752	1,597	11,141	16,032	3,730	7,641
Carnauba wax	Lb.	2,193	1,193	763	370	8,929	8,573	2,718	2,718
Castor oil	Lb.	10,921	3,271	1,106	349	90,832	68,950	7,918	7,734
Coconut oil	Lb.	43,726	79,600	5,312	8,915	269,492	442,207	34,262	46,923
Olive oil, edible	Lb.	3,312	5,815	1,056	1,837	26,109	32,732	8,217	10,278
Palm oil	Lb.	1,925	11,688	273	1,235	5,367	85,454	657	8,674
Palm kernel oil	Lb.	7,563	9,073	1,024	1,132	58,965	67,465	8,948	8,724
Tung oil	Lb.	2,202	2,465	483	298	13,768	20,203	3,132	3,195
Other	Lb.	4,645	2,166	771	486	17,711	25,762	3,650	5,020
Total oils (except essential)	Lb.	78,658	118,419	11,540	16,219	502,314	767,378	73,762	100,907
Oilseeds -									
Copra	Lb.	15,456	8,848	1,294	604	356,718	342,659	32,230	25,007
Sesame seed	Lb.	3,920	4,968	889	636	17,666	20,872	2,815	2,934
Other	---	3/	---	330	223	3/	3/	2,196	1,919
Total oilseeds	---	---	---	2,513	1,463	---	---	37,241	29,860
Protein meal (oilcake and meal)	Lb.	5,313	12,956	159	436	64,760	110,253	1,911	3,061
Total oilseeds and products	---	---	---	14,212	18,118	---	---	112,914	133,828
Sugar and related products:									
Cane sugar	S.Ton.	261	306	28,822	37,150	2,641	3,128	302,832	375,438
Molasses unfit for human consumption	Gal.	21,101	19,886	1,645	2,004	149,911	219,129	12,281	23,766
Other	---	3/	---	513	453	3/	3/	5,026	4,866
Total sugar and related products	---	---	---	30,980	39,607	---	---	320,139	404,070
Vegetables and preparations:									
Canned mushrooms	Lb.	278	1,128	156	742	7,007	8,237	3,845	4,710
Canned tomatoes, tomato paste and sauce ..	Lb.	12,273	17,140	1,391	1,992	99,159	126,810	11,078	13,882
Fresh or dried -									
Cucumbers	Lb.	22,062	26,625	1,668	2,052	46,552	53,414	3,263	4,100
Garlic	Lb.	1,358	1,252	199	281	9,252	7,689	1,173	1,494
Onions	Lb.	7,984	9,821	482	677	25,943	34,145	1,782	2,354
Potatoes, white	Lb.	11,856	26,406	319	715	76,453	201,035	1,952	5,575
Potatoes, natural state	Lb.	70,933	72,222	10,463	8,491	131,490	164,102	18,858	21,144
Turnips and rutabagas	Lb.	8,778	7,694	203	192	67,881	61,706	1,538	1,538
Pickled vegetables	Lb.	1,540	1,310	236	223	18,707	12,440	2,149	2,033
Tapioca, tapioca flour, and cassava	Lb.	28,090	27,872	874	952	212,182	207,058	7,191	7,252
Other	---	3/	---	3,505	7,507	3/	3/	20,743	43,508
Total vegetables and preparations	---	---	---	19,496	23,824	---	---	73,604	107,590

Continued -

Table 9. -- U. S. agricultural imports for consumption: Quantity and value by commodity, February 1966 and 1967 and July-February 1965/66 and 1966/67 - Continued

Commodity Imported SUPPLEMENTARY	Unit	February 1/		July-February 1/	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
		1966	1967	1966	1967
Other vegetable products:					
Feeds and fodders (except oilcake and meal):		Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
		3/	3/	3/	3/
Hops	Lb.	477	1,250	1,107	1,284
Jute and jute butts, unmanufactured	L.Ton:	6	4	492	1,137
Malt liquors	Gal.	1,066	1,352	1,207	843
Nursery and greenhouse stock		3/	3/	3/	3/
Seeds, field and garden		3/	3/	3/	3/
Spices	Lb.	7,187	9,401	1,961	1,438
Tobacco, unmanufactured	Lb.	14,495	16,494	1,315	1,139
Wines	Gal.	1,055	1,215	4,109	11,237
Other		3/	3/	3/	3/
Total other vegetable products		---	---	641	712
				23,065	25,190
Total vegetable products		---	---	106,189	124,041
TOTAL SUPPLEMENTARY IMPORTS		---	---	194,118	203,481
COMPLEMENTARY					
Bananas	Lb.	318,434	240,444	15,273	11,347
Coffee (including into Puerto Rico)	Lb.	266,678	214,467	102,471	74,674
Coffee essences, substitutes and adulterants	Lb.	490	1,532	552	1,828
Cocoa or cacao beans	Lb.	129,327	113,907	18,017	25,904
Cocoa and chocolate, prepared	Lb.	8,868	12,150	1,124	1,653
Drugs, herbs, roots, etc.		3/	3/	3/	3/
Essential or distilled oils		3/	3/	3/	3/
Fibers, unmanufactured	L.Ton:	11	8	2,315	2,049
Rubber, crude	Lb.	100,654	74,052	2,015	1,520
Silk, raw	Lb.	345	267	18,339	13,541
Spices	Lb.	7,029	10,450	2,180	1,879
Tea	Lb.	9,352	11,633	3,637	4,420
Wool, unmanufactured (free in bond)	Lb.	8,591	5,028	4,131	4,714
Other complementary agricultural products	G.Lb.	---	---	4,568	2,367
		---	---	791	1,051
TOTAL COMPLEMENTARY IMPORTS		---	---	177,113	150,263
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS		---	---	371,231	353,744
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL IMPORTS		---	---	1,434,975	1,638,748
TOTAL IMPORTS, ALL COMMODITIES		---	---	1,806,206	1,992,492

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Less than 500.

3/ Reported in value only.

4/ Excludes the weight of "other hides and skins," reported in pieces only.

Table 10 .-- U. S. agricultural exports and imports (for consumption): Value by country,
July-January 1966/67

Country	Agricultural			Country	Agricultural		
	Exports	Imports			Exports	Imports	
		Total	Supple- mentary			Total	Supple- mentary
		-- Thousand dollars --			-- Thousand dollars --		
Greenland	0	24	0	Europe - Continued:			
Canada	358,646	144,445	6,731	Norway	33,191	1,384	
Miquelon and St. Pierre Is. .	4	0	0	Denmark	49,971	65,721	
				United Kingdom	304,311	18,963	
Latin American Republics:				Ireland	21,390	18,717	
Mexico	42,450	161,320	40,078	Netherlands	290,734	57,542	
Guatemala	7,718	35,250	28,881	Belgium and Luxembourg ..	121,498	15,934	
El Salvador	4,681	29,931	25,753	Unidentified W. Europe 1/.	0	---	
Honduras	3,028	37,687	32,787	France	91,212	45,818	
Nicaragua	4,716	11,776	4,510	West Germany	297,272	25,561	
Costa Rica	4,258	34,044	24,704	East Germany	8,991	161	
Panama	9,227	28,313	26,786	Austria	7,580	2,313	
Cuba	0	682	0	Czechoslovakia	18,051	1,059	
Haiti	5,018	6,141	4,083	Hungary	6,758	274	
Dominican Republic	11,372	71,384	15,647	Switzerland	44,471	11,474	
Colombia	13,883	92,030	84,513	Finland	10,621	1,902	
Venezuela	49,914	11,914	8,403	Estonia	0	0	
Ecuador	7,934	51,381	46,056	Latvia	0	0	
Peru	24,420	52,592	14,673	Lithuania	0	7	
Bolivia	7,764	2,566	2,019	Poland and Danzig	36,738	25,466	
Chile	26,100	2,302	35	U.S.S.R. (Russia)	8,302	2,009	
Brazil	72,548	305,778	222,796	Azores	498	66	
Paraguay	2,170	6,091	367	Spain	88,653	33,005	
Uruguay	1,567	6,908	71	Portugal	9,691	6,506	
Argentina	3,272	62,898	9,871	Gibraltar	66	18	
Total L. A. Republics ..	302,040	1,010,988	592,033	Malta and Gozo	379	329	
				Italy	133,003	48,143	
Other Latin America:				Free Terr. of Trieste	0	0	
British Honduras	1,421	2,231	1,027	Yugoslavia	43,374	11,063	
Canal Zone	0	73	73	Albania	8	62	
Bermuda	4,125	1	0	Greece	11,511	22,300	
Bahamas	10,781	345	7	Rumania	3,363	654	
Jamaica	12,766	8,300	806	Bulgaria	713	1,115	
Leeward and Windward Is. .	2,374	867	305	Turkey	10,438	40,032	
Barbados	1,659	279	0	Cyprus	1,312	477	
Trinidad and Tobago	7,488	1,229	511				
Netherlands Antilles	6,391	214	13	Total Europe	1,695,156	460,473	
French West Indies	1,213	2,207	0				
British Guiana	2,563	6,083	18	Asia:			
Surinam	2,003	633	633	Syrian Arab Republic	8,314	2,136	
French Guiana	125	0	0	Lebanon	10,902	3,570	
Falkland Islands	0	0	0	Iraq	12,705	11,254	
				Iran	57,500	1,063	
Total Latin America	354,949	1,033,450	595,426	Israel	29	29	
				Jordan	10,613	0	
Europe:				Gaza Strip	12	9	
Iceland	2,344	314	27	Kuwait	2,264	0	
Sweden	38,712	2,084	136	Saudi Arabia	14,674	22	
				Other Arabia Pen. States ..	1,060	189	

Continued

Continued -

Table 10.-- U. S. agricultural exports and imports (for consumption): Value by country,
July-January 1966/67 - Continued

Country	Agricultural				Country	Agricultural			
	Exports	Imports				Exports	Imports		
		Total	Comple-	Supple-			Total	Comple-	Supple-
		Thousand dollars	mentary	mentary			Thousand dollars	mentary	mentary
Asia - Continued:									
Aden	1,548	11	3	8	Africa - Continued:	4,237	0	0	0
Bahrain	786	1	0	1	Canary Islands	211	0	0	0
Afghanistan	2,143	902	0	902	Other Spanish Africa	756	9,650	9,215	435
India	278,601	43,110	14,633	28,477	Federal Rep. of Cameroon	31	0	0	0
Goa, Damao, and Diu	0	0	0	0	Central African Republic	77	0	0	0
Pakistan	65,162	6,863	869	5,994	Gabon	32	1	0	0
Nepal	28	148	2	146	Mauritania	2,386	34	0	34
Ceylon	6,641	16,638	16,627	11	Senegal	1,407	4,453	4,427	26
Burma	10,833	11	0	11	Guinea	1,211	29,222	28,928	294
Thailand	14,123	10,218	2,757	7,461	Ivory Coast	200	244	235	9
Viet-Nam	101,669	673	345	328	Togo	2,518	806	49	757
Laos	258	54	54	0	Other Western Africa	9,694	16,957	15,928	1,029
Cambodia	36	588	588	0	Chana	8,074	13,230	8,318	4,912
Malaysia	9,164	42,978	38,299	4,679	Nigeria	1,001	2,133	2,133	0
Indonesia	26,897	78,065	72,028	6,037	Sierra Leone	58	2	1	1
Philippines	44,202	165,302	5,130	160,172	British West Africa	848	97	0	97
Macao	11	0	0	0	Madeira Islands	541	29,616	29,190	426
Other S. and S.E. Asia	5	0	0	0	Angola	273	361	315	46
China	0	0	0	0	Other W. Port. Africa	5,309	14,780	0	0
Outer Mongolia	0	1,300	0	1,300	Liberia	9,143	5,051	3,564	1,487
North Korea	0	0	0	0	Congo (Leopoldville)	858	15,958	15,942	16
Korea, Republic of	62,884	6,225	5,241	984	Burundi and Rwanda	356	93	0	93
Hong Kong	28,794	1,480	114	1,366	Somali Republic	1,206	19,042	16,563	2,479
Taiwan	52,094	17,763	1,975	15,788	Ethiopia	207	41	18	23
Japan	587,984	22,679	4,555	18,124	French Somaliland	169	27,687	27,585	102
Nansei and Nampo Islands	9,839	2/	2/	0	Uganda	2,274	11,546	11,349	197
Total Asia	1,423,706	435,986	168,801	267,185	Kenya	775	12,231	11,891	340
Australia and Oceania:									
Australia	20,833	176,036	515	175,521	Tanzania (formerly Tangan- yika and Zanzibar)	30	131	129	2
New Guinea	147	1,915	1,915	2/	Seychelles and Depend.	83	2,920	1	2,919
New Zealand and W. Samoa	5,456	94,916	20,661	74,255	Mauritius and Depend.	224	4,152	655	3,497
British W. Pacific Is.	580	4,673	90	4,583	Mozambique	145	13,073	11,916	1,157
French Pacific Islands	1,854	98	95	3	Malagasy Republic	33,693	24,132	526	23,606
Trust Terr. of Pacific Is.	902	0	0	0	Rep. of South Africa	1,334	1,105	586	519
Total Australia and Oceania	29,772	277,638	23,276	254,362	Zambia, S. Rhod., Malawi	251,784	269,927	214,829	55,098
Total all countries									
Total all countries									
E. C. (Common Market):									
Morocco	29,042	1,502	390	1,112	Netherlands	290,734	57,542	6,715	50,827
Algeria	39,284	80	34	46	Belgium and Luxembourg	121,498	15,934	628	15,306
Tunisia	16,486	206	9	197	France	91,212	45,818	4,608	41,210
Libya	1,877	35	0	35	West Germany	297,272	25,561	1,760	23,801
United Arab Rep. (Egypt)	70,150	8,680	27	8,653	Italy	133,003	48,143	6,284	41,859
Sudan	5,584	676	125	551	Total E. C.	933,719	192,998	19,995	173,003

1/ Not available by countries.
2/ Less than \$500.

Table 11.-- U. S. agricultural exports and imports (for consumption): Value by country, July-February 1966/67

Country	Agricultural				Country	Agricultural			
	Exports	Imports		Supple- mentary		Exports	Imports		Supple- mentary
		Total	Comple- mentary				Total	Comple- mentary	
	0	24	0	24		35,834	1,512	13	
Greenland	393,125	160,471	8,513	151,958	Norway	55,364	74,291	644	1,499
Canada	4	0	0	0	Denmark	334,562	21,216	5,804	73,647
Guadeloupe and St. Pierre Is.					United Kingdom	23,271	22,366	1,851	15,412
					Ireland	324,291	65,853	7,707	20,515
Latin American Republics:					Netherlands	137,442	17,129	658	58,146
Mexico	49,261	194,916	45,530	149,386	Belgium and Luxembourg	0	0	0	16,471
Guatemala	8,337	41,966	34,166	7,800	Unidentified W. Europe I./	106,645	51,115	5,454	45,661
El Salvador	5,387	37,329	33,094	4,235	France	335,670	28,275	1,949	26,326
Honduras	3,604	42,030	36,338	5,672	West Germany	10,274	161	0	161
Nicaragua	5,116	13,679	5,033	8,646	East Germany	8,732	2,470	46	2,424
Costa Rica	4,650	38,318	27,969	10,349	Austria	19,792	1,165	81	1,084
Panama	10,015	31,429	29,659	1,770	Czechoslovakia	6,857	378	51	327
Cuba	0	683	0	683	Hungary	49,028	12,451	1,674	10,777
Haiti	5,563	7,364	4,618	2,746	Switzerland	12,082	2,154	0	2,154
Dominican Republic	14,149	79,507	17,509	61,998	Finland	0	0	0	0
Colombia	15,621	106,077	97,807	8,270	Estonia	0	0	0	0
Venezuela	57,338	13,926	10,310	3,616	Latvia	0	0	0	0
Ecuador	8,604	58,348	51,793	6,555	Lithuania	0	7	0	7
Peru	27,615	59,717	16,302	43,415	Poland and Danzig	42,953	31,093	165	30,928
Bolivia	8,867	2,628	2,047	581	U.S.S.R. (Russia)	13,025	2,120	730	1,390
Chile	27,441	3,157	161	2,996	Azores	66	66	0	66
Brazil	79,808	336,728	246,787	89,941	Spain	108,756	37,737	1,152	36,585
Paraguay	2,179	6,643	468	6,175	Portugal	13,257	7,756	74	7,682
Uruguay	1,670	7,522	72	7,450	Gibraltar	67	18	12	6
Argentina	3,537	70,261	10,564	59,697	Malta and Gozo	482	329	0	329
Total L. A. Republics	338,762	1,152,228	670,247	481,981	Italy	149,226	53,590	7,261	46,329
					Free Terr. of Trieste	0	0	0	0
Other Latin America:					Yugoslavia	45,662	13,384	425	12,959
British Honduras	1,562	2,617	1,208	1,409	Albania	9	73	73	0
Canal Zone	0	107	88	19	Greece	12,475	25,824	459	25,365
Bermuda	4,523	1	0	1	Rumania	3,920	795	159	636
Bahamas	12,312	929	7	922	Bulgaria	715	1,282	401	881
Jamaica	15,126	10,066	1,103	8,963	Turkey	12,146	46,047	1,445	44,602
Leeward and Windward Is.	2,800	1,051	431	620	Cyprus	1,970	513	186	327
Barbados	1,889	296	0	296	Total Europe	1,911,823	523,922	38,662	485,260
Trinidad and Tobago	9,121	1,393	663	730					
Netherlands Antilles	7,228	221	20	201	Asia:				
French West Indies	1,392	2,427	15	2,412	Syrian Arab Republic	8,343	2,445	1,792	653
British Guiana	2,923	6,083	18	6,065	Lebanon	11,949	3,871	913	2,958
Surinam	2,376	637	0	0	Iraq	2,176	2,902	1,292	1,610
French Guiana	137	0	0	0	Iran	13,140	12,683	1,521	11,162
Falkland Islands	0	0	0	0	Israel	67,686	1,243	339	904
Total Latin America	400,151	1,178,056	674,437	503,619	Jordan	11,814	29	29	0
					Gaza Strip	12	9	0	9
Europe:					Kuwait	2,764	0	0	0
Iceland	2,456	324	36	288	Saudi Arabia	16,366	22	0	22
Sweden	44,339	2,428	152	2,276	Other Arabia Pen. States	1,118	195	124	71
									Continued

Table 11.-- U. S. agricultural exports and imports (for consumption): Value by country,
July-February 1966/67 - Continued

Country	Agricultural			Country	Agricultural		
	Exports	Total	Imports		Exports	Total	Imports
			Thousand dollars --				Thousand dollars --
Asia - Continued:				Africa - Continued:			
Aden	1,712	11	3	Canary Islands	5,805	0	0
Bahrain	863	1	0	Other Spanish Africa	211	0	0
Afghanistan	2,143	968	0	Federal Rep. of Cameroon	764	11,220	10,754
India	324,947	47,336	16,630	Central African Republic	31	0	0
Goa, Damao, and Diu	0	0	0	Gabon	84	0	0
Pakistan	74,528	7,748	938	Mauritania	32	1	0
Nepal	183	183	2	Senegal	2,401	51	0
Ceylon	6,667	18,989	18,978	Guinea	1,407	4,463	4,427
Burma	10,834	13	0	Ivory Coast	1,345	34,976	34,151
Thailand	15,309	11,454	3,022	Togo	204	244	235
Viet-Nam	114,455	683	348	Other Western Africa	3,186	1,080	49
Laos	322	54	54	Ghana	10,236	29,657	28,321
Cambodia	37	712	712	Other	1,134	2,221	0
Malaysia	11,521	47,960	43,127	Nigeria	58	2	1
Indonesia	26,920	88,871	81,483	Sierra Leone	880	108	0
Philippines	49,468	183,934	5,653	British West Africa	614	35,044	34,447
Macao	19	0	0	Madeira Islands	304	361	315
Other S. and S.E. Asia	5	0	0	Angola	5,506	16,996	16,996
China	0	0	0	Other W. Port. Africa	10,680	5,567	3,919
Outer Mongolia	0	1,477	17	Liberia	993	16,459	16,444
North Korea	0	0	0	Congo (Leopoldville)	376	107	0
Korea, Republic of	73,158	7,350	6,310	Burundi and Rwanda	1,406	23,736	21,030
Hong Kong	33,040	1,698	120	Ethiopia	214	93	70
Taiwan	62,400	19,698	2,112	French Somaliland	316	30,833	30,675
Japan	656,184	24,014	4,760	Uganda	2,369	12,223	11,996
Nansei and Nampo Islands	14,367	2/	2/	Kenya	955	13,141	12,705
Total Asia	1,614,297	486,553	190,279	Tanzania (formerly Tangan- yika and Zanzibar)	30	136	2
Oceania and Oceania:				Seychelles and Depend.	88	2,920	1
Australia	23,078	194,553	555	Mauritius and Depend.	257	4,796	741
New Guinea	195	2,065	2/	Mozambique	202	15,538	14,375
New Zealand and W. Samoa	6,075	103,095	21,513	Malagasy Republic	38,715	30,277	592
British W. Pacific Is.	840	4,677	90	Rep. of South Africa	1,457	1,257	624
French Pacific Islands	2,012	140	137	Zambia, S.Rhod., Malawi	274,886	322,126	256,846
Trust Terr. of Pacific Is.	1,122	5	5	Total Africa	4,627,608	2,975,687	1,193,102
Total Australia and Oceania	33,322	304,535	24,365	Total all countries			
Africa:				E. E. C. (Common Market):			
Morocco	29,238	1,721	476	Netherlands	324,291	65,853	7,707
Algeria	40,089	80	34	Belgium and Luxembourg	137,442	17,129	658
Tunisia	20,378	206	9	France	106,645	51,115	5,451
Libya	2,068	36	0	West Germany	335,670	28,275	1,949
United Arab Rep. (Egypt)	75,935	9,084	27	Italy	149,226	53,590	7,261
Sudan	5,733	1,068	155	Total E. E. C.	1,053,274	215,962	23,029
							192,933

1/ Not available by countries.

2/ Less than \$500.

Explanatory Note

U.S. foreign agricultural trade statistics in this report include official U.S. data based on compilations of the Bureau of the Census. Agricultural commodities consist of (1) nonmarine food products and (2) other products of agriculture which have not passed through complex processes of manufacture such as raw hides and skins, fats and oils, and wine. Such manufactured products as textiles, leather, boots and shoes, cigarettes, naval stores, forestry products, and distilled alcoholic beverages are not considered agricultural.

The trade statistics exclude shipments between the 50 States and Puerto Rico, between the 50 States and the island possessions, between Puerto Rico and the island possessions, among the island possessions, and intransit through the United States from one foreign country to another when documented as such through U.S. Customs.

EXPORTS The export statistics also exclude shipments to the U.S. armed forces for their own use and supplies for vessels and planes engaged in foreign trade. Data on shipments valued at less than \$100 are not compiled by commodity and are excluded from agricultural statistics but are reflected in nonagricultural and overall export totals in this report. The agricultural export statistics include shipments under P.L. 87-195 (Act for International Development), principally sales for foreign currency; under P.L. 83-480 (Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act), and related laws; and involving Government payments to exporters. (USDA payments are excluded from the export value.) Separate statistics on Government program exports are compiled by USDA from data obtained from operating agencies.

The export value, the value at the port of exportation, is based on the selling price (or cost if not sold) and includes inland freight, insurance, and other charges to the port. The country of destination is the country of ultimate destination or where the commodities are to be consumed, further processed, or manufactured. When the shipper does not know the ultimate destination, the shipments are credited to the last country, as known to him at time of shipment from the United States, to which the commodities are to be shipped in their present form. Except for Canada, export shipments valued \$100-\$499 are included on the basis of sampling estimates; shipments to Canada valued \$100-\$1,999 are sampled.

IMPORTS Imports for consumption consist of commodities released from U.S. Customs custody upon arrival, or entered into bonded manufacturing warehouse, or withdrawn from bonded storage warehouse for consumption. The agricultural statistics exclude low-value shipments from countries not identified because of illegible reporting, but they are reflected in nonagricultural and overall import totals in this report.

The import value, defined generally as the market value in the foreign country, excludes import duties, ocean freight, and marine insurance. The country of origin is defined as the country where the commodities were grown or processed. Where the country of origin is not known, the imports are credited to the country of shipment.

Imports similar to agricultural commodities produced commercially in the United States and others that are interchangeable in use to any significant extent with such U.S. commodities are supplementary, or partly competitive. All other commodities are complementary, or noncompetitive.

Further explanatory material on foreign trade statistics and compilation procedures of the Bureau of the Census is contained in the publications of that agency.

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